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2	JAMES M. LEDAKIS	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ERIN M. SUNSERI, State Bar No. 207031 Deputy Attorney General	
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8	Attorneys for Complainant	
9		
10	BEFORE T BOARD OF PHA	ARMACY
11	DEPARTMENT OF CON STATE OF CAL	
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 3151
13	KAREN G. IBARRA 571 Brutus Street	OAH No.
14	San Diego, CA 92114 Pharmacy Technician No. 34516	DEFAULT DECISION AND ORDER
15	Respondent.	[Gov. Code, §11520]
16		[007. 0040, 311020]
17	FINDINGS OF	FFACT
18	1. On or about September 24, 20	08, Complainant Virginia Herold, in her
19	official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Boar	ed of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer
20	Affairs, filed Accusation No. 3151 against Karen G.	Ibarra (Respondent) before the Board of
21	Pharmacy.	
22	2. On or about September 11, 20	000, the Board of Pharmacy (Board) issued
23	Pharmacy Technician No. 34516 to Respondent. Th	e Pharmacy Technician was in full force and
24	effect at all times relevant to the charges brought her	rein and will expire on March 31, 2010,
25	unless renewed.	
26	///	
27	///	
28	///	•
	•	

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DETERMINATION OF ISSUES

- 1. Based on the foregoing findings of fact, Respondent Karen G. Ibarra has subjected her Pharmacy Technician No. 34516 to discipline.
 - 2. A copy of the Accusation is attached.
 - 3. The agency has jurisdiction to adjudicate this case by default.
- 4. The Board of Pharmacy is authorized to revoke Respondent's Pharmacy Technician based upon the following violations alleged in the Accusation:
- a. Unprofessional Conduct (commission of acts involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit and corruption) in violation of section 4301 (f) of the Business & Professions Code, and section 11173 of the Health & Safety Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- b. Unprofessional Conduct (commission of acts involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, corruption and self-administration of a controlled substance) in violation of section 4301 (h) of the Business & Professions Code, and section 11170 of the Health & Safety Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- c. Unprofessional Conduct (self-administration of a controlled substance/impairment) in violation of section 4301 (j) of the Business & Professions Code, and section 11170 of the Health & Safety Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- d. Unprofessional Conduct (theft and possession of a controlled substance without a prescription) in violation of sections 4301 (j) of the Business & Professions Code, in conjunction with sections 4059 and 4060, and section 11170 of the Health & Safety Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- e. Unprofessional Conduct (violating federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy) in violation of section 4301 (o) of the Business & Professions Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit A.

$1 \parallel$	f. Furnishing Dangerous Drugs in violation of sections 4301 (j) and		
2	4059 of the Business & Professions Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation		
3	attached hereto as Exhibit A.		
4	g. Unprofessional Conduct (violation of California statutes regulating		
5	controlled substances and dangerous drugs) in violation of sections 4301 (j) of the Business &		
6	Professions Code, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39 of the Accusation attached hereto as Exhibit		
7	A		
8	ORDER		
9	IT IS SO ORDERED that Pharmacy Technician No. 34516, heretofore issued to		
10	Respondent Karen G. Ibarra, is revoked.		
11	Pursuant to Government Code section 11520, subdivision (c), Respondent may		
12	serve a written motion requesting that the Decision be vacated and stating the grounds relied on		
13	within seven (7) days after service of the Decision on Respondent. The agency in its discretion		
14	may vacate the Decision and grant a hearing on a showing of good cause, as defined in the		
15	statute.		
16	This Decision shall become effective on February 5, 2009		
17	It is so ORDERED Jānuary 6, 2009		
18			
19	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
20	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
21			
22	By Keenett Sheet		
23	KENNETH H. SCHELL 80303648.wpd Roard President		
24	DOJ docket number:SD2008800588		
25	Attachment:		
26	Exhibit A: Accusation No.3151		
27			

Exhibit A
Accusation No. 3151

1	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General
2	of the State of California JAMES LEDAKIS
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ERIN M. SUNSERI, State Bar No. 207031
4	Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice
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6	P.O. Box 85266
7	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2141
8	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant
9	BEFORE THE
10	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 3151
12	KAREN G. IBARRA, TCH ACCUSATION
13	571 Brutus Street San Diego, CA 92114
14	Pharmacy Technician Reg. No. TCH 34516
15	Respondent.
16	
17	Complainant alleges:
18	<u>PARTIES</u>
19	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official
20	capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.
21	2. On or about September 11, 2000 the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy
22	Technician Registration Number TCH 34516 to Karen G. Ibarra (Respondent). The Pharmacy
23	Technician Registration was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought
24	herein and will expire on March 31, 2010, unless renewed.
25	<u>JURISDICTION</u>
26.	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of
27	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the
28	Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

1	4. Section 477 of the Code states:	
2	As used in this division:	
3	(a) "Board" includes "bureau," "commission," "committee," "department," "division," "examining committee," "program," and "agency."	
5	(b) "License" includes certificate, registration or other means to engage in a business or profession regulated by this code.	
6	5. Section 118, subdivision (b), of the Code provides that the suspension/	
7	expiration/surrender/cancellation of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to	
8	proceed with a disciplinary action during the period within which the license may be renewed,	
9	restored, reissued or reinstated.	
10	6. Section 4300 of the Code states:	
11	(a) Every license issued may be suspended or revoked.	
12 13	(b) The board shall discipline the holder of any license issued by the board, whose default has been entered or whose case has been heard by the board and found guilty, by any of the following methods:	
14	(1) Suspending judgment.	
15	(2) Placing him or her upon probation.	
16	(3) Suspending his or her right to practice for a period not exceeding one year.	
17	(4) Revoking his or her license.	
18 19	(5) Taking any other action in relation to disciplining him or her as the board in its discretion may deem proper.	
20		
2ĺ	7. Section 4301 of the Code states:	
22	The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of	
23	unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but	
24	is not limited to, any of the following:	
25	(A) The commission of the control of	
26	(f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations	
27	as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.	

veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7.

12. Section 4060 of the Code states:

No person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished to a person upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7, or furnished pursuant to a drug order issued by a certified nurse-midwife pursuant to Section 2746.51, a nurse practitioner pursuant to Section 2836.1, or a physician assistant pursuant to Section 3502.1, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.5, or a pharmacist pursuant to either subparagraph (D) of paragraph (4) of, or clause (iv) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (5) of, subdivision (a) of Section 4052. This section shall not apply to the possession of any controlled substance by a manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, pharmacist, physician, podiatrist, dentist, optometrist, veterinarian, naturopathic doctor, certified nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant, when in stock in containers correctly labeled with the name and address of the supplier or producer.

- 13. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, including charges imposed by the Attorney General. Under section 125.3 (c), a certified copy of the actual costs or a good faith estimate of costs where actual costs are not available, including investigative and enforcement costs and charges of the Attorney General up to the date of the hearing, signed by the designated representative of the entity bringing the proceeding shall be *prima facie* evidence of the reasonable costs of investigation and prosecution of the case.
- 14. This Accusation also refers to the following sections of the Health & Safety Code:
 - 15. Health & Safety Code § 11056 states in pertinent part:
 - (a) The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule III.
 - (b) Stimulants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers (whether optical, position, or geometric), and salts of those isomers whenever the existence of those salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

- 11		
1	(e) Narcotic drugs. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the	
2	following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:	
3		
4	(4) Not more than 300 milligrams of dihydrocodeinone per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active	
5	nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts. Additionally, oral liquid preparations of dihydrocodeinone containing the above specified amounts	
6	may not contain as its nonnarcotic ingredients two or more antihistamines in combination with each other.	
7	16. Health & Safety Code § 11057 states in pertinent part:	
8	(c) Narcotic drugs. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another	
9 10	schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:	
11	(1) Not more than 1 milligram of difenoxin and not less than 25	
12	micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.	
13	(2) Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1, 2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane).	
14	TT 10 0 C C C 1 0 10 C C	
15	17. Health & Safety Code § 11058 states in pertinent part:	
16		
17	(c) Narcotic drugs containing nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients. Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic	
18	drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below, which shall include one or more nonnarcotic active	
19	medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by narcotic drugs alone:	
20	(1) Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine per 100 milliliters or per 100	
21	grams.	
22	(2) Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams.	
23	(3) Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 milliliters or	
24	per 100 grams.	
25	(4) Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.	
26		
27	18. Health & Safety Code § 11170 states that "[n]o person shall prescribe, administer,	
28	or furnish a controlled substance for himself."	

19. Health & Safety Code § 11173 states, in pertinent part, that no person shall obtain a controlled substance by fraud, deceit, subterfuge or concealment of a material fact.

DRUGS

- 20. <u>Vicodin</u>, a brand name for hydrocodone 5 mg with acetaminophen 500 mg, is a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e)(4), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 21. <u>Vicodin ES</u>, a brand name for hydrocodone 7.5 mg with acetaminophen 750 mg, is a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e)(4), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 22. Norco, a brand name for hydrocodone 10 mg with acetaminophen 325 mg, is a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e)(4), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 23. <u>Ionamin</u>, a brand name for phentermine, is a schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (f)(4), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 24. <u>Xanax</u>, a brand name for alprazolam, is a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health& Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d)(1), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 25. <u>Viagra</u>, a brand name for sildenafil, is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 26. Reglan, a brand name for metoclopramide, is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
 - 27. <u>Motrin</u>, a brand name for ibuprophen, is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business

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- 28. <u>Ducolax</u>, a brand name for bisacodyl, is an over-the-counter medication and is not a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 29. <u>Valium</u>, a brand name for diazepam, is a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health& Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d)(9), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 30. <u>Soma</u>, a brand name for carisoprodol, is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 31. <u>Naprosyn</u>, a brand name for Naproxen, is an over-the-counter medication and is not a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

FACTS

- 32. Respondent Karen Ibarra was employed as a pharmacy technician at Longs Drug Store #247 from approximately May 18, 2005 through May 6, 2006.
- 33. In April 2006, an incoming pharmacist-in-charge ("PIC") began to do cycle counts and manage drug stock levels. He became concerned upon noticing discrepancies in quantities of various hydrocodone-containing drugs, including a 694 tablet shortage on Hydrocodone 10/325 (generic Norco). The PIC suspected Respondent Ibarra because she ordered six (6) five-hundred count bottles of Hydrocodone 10/325 (generic Norco) on April 28, 2006. The PIC believed it to be highly unusual for such a large quantity of that drug to be ordered at one time. Further, Respondent Ibarra typically worked only one evening shift per week, and one weekend per month. The PIC notified the Pharmacy Area Supervisor ("PAS") and the Loss Prevention Manager ("LPM").
- 34. The LPM began an immediate investigation and installed surveillance cameras throughout the pharmacy.
- 35. The first date Respondent Ibarra was scheduled to work after ordering the six (6) five-hundred count bottles of Hydrocodone 10/325 (generic Norco) was May 3, 2006. A decision was made to bag check Respondent Ibarra when she left the store at the end of her shift; however, Respondent failed to show up for work. Unbeknownst to the PIC, Respondent Ibarra

arrived late for work and it was determined the following morning that two (2) five-hundred count bottles of Hydrocodone 10/325 (generic Norco) were unaccounted for. A review of the surveillance camera footage showed Respondent Ibarra removing drugs and other store merchandise from the pharmacy.

- 36. Respondent Ibarra was scheduled to work on May 4, 2006, and a decision was made to bag check her as she left the store in the event she misappropriated additional pharmacy drugs. The bag check found Respondent Ibarra to be in possession of a prescription for A. Nogales without proof of purchase of the co-pay. Respondent Ibarra consented to having her purse inspected. Inside were two DVD movies wrapped in cellophane with price stickers attached. Respondent Ibarra's purse also contained a prescription bottle for metroclopramide 10 mg, #30. The bottle contained five different medications, including metroclopramide, phentermine 37.5 mg, ibuprophen 600 mg, bisacodyl 5 mg, and hydrocodone with tylenol 10/325. Respondent Ibarra claimed she had brought the DVD movies from home, that she had paid for Nogales' prescription, and that she had valid prescriptions for all of the drugs in her purse. She claimed she had obtained the phentermine in Tijuana, Mexico.
- 37. Upon further questioning, Respondent Ibarra admitted in writing to taking drugs and merchandise from the store and pharmacy totaling \$19,035.18. Respondent Ibarra admitted to stealing her own prescriptions, DVD movies, hair spray, fingernail accessories, and pharmacy drugs (including full stock bottles). Respondent explained how she had secreted the drugs and merchandise in the store, and ultimately hidden them in her purse for theft from the premises. She admitted deactivating the Sensormatic EAS tags embedded in the DVD movies to prevent the items from alarming the system when she took them out the door at the end of her shift. Respondent Ibarra claimed she usually stole her prescriptions for Vicodin, Soma, Naproxin, and Motrin. She further claimed she took full stock bottles of Hydrocodone 10/325, Vicodin ES 7.5/750, Alprazolam, Viagra, Hydrocodone 5/500, and Phentermine 37.5 mg. She also admitted stealing Diazepam 10 mg in smaller quantities of 30-60 pills at a time.
- 38. Respondent Ibarra initially claimed she sold the Hydrocodone and Viagra; then changed her statement and claimed that she had taken the drugs herself due to her drug

1	addiction, and was taking 15-20 tablets per day while working at Longs Drug Store as a		
.2	Pharmacy Technician. Respondent Ibarra also claimed that she had shipped drugs to a cousin in		
3	Mexico, and shipped Viagra to an uncle.		
4	39. Respondent Ibarra's written admissions were to the following losses:		
5	a. Hydrocodone 10/325: two (2) bottles, twice per month for six (6) months;		
6	totaling twenty-four (24) bottles for a loss of \$9,096.00		
7	b. Vicodin ES: three (3) bottles per month for five (5) months; totaling		
8	fifteen (15) bottles for a loss of \$3,870.00		
9,	c. Alprazolam 2 mg: two (2) bottles per month for five (5) months; totaling		
10	ten (10) bottles for a loss of \$2,490.00		
11	d. Viagra 100 mg: two (2) bottles on two (2) occasions; totaling four bottles		
12	for a loss of \$1,435.80		
13	e. Diazepam 10 mg: 30-60 tablets per occurrence, estimated 300 tablets for a		
14	loss of \$184.75		
15	f. Vicodin 5/500: one (1) bottle on four (4) occasions, totaling four bottles		
16	for a loss of \$929.76		
17	g. Phentermine 37.5 mg: four (4) bottles for a loss of \$586.40		
18	h. Personal prescriptions: eleven (11) for a total loss of \$82.50		
19	i. Misc. store merchandise: total loss of \$359.97		
20	TOTAL LOSS: \$19,035.18		
21	FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
22	(Unprofessional Conduct - Commission of Acts Involving Moral Turpitude,		
23	Dishonesty, Fraud, Deceit & Corruption)		
24	40. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (f) of		
25	the Business & Professions Code, and Health & Safety Code § 11173, in that on or between Ma		
26	18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent admitted in		
27	writing that she illegally obtained controlled substances from her employer, Longs Drug Store,		
28	using fraud, deceit, and dishonesty, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.		

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Commission of Acts Involving Moral Turpitude, Dishonesty, Fraud, Deceit & Corruption)

41. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (f) of the Business & Professions Code in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent admitted in writing that she wrongfully misappropriated unpaid prescriptions and store merchandise from her employer, Longs Drug Store, using fraud, deceit, and dishonesty, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Commission of Acts Involving Moral Turpitude, Dishonesty, Fraud, Deceit & Corruption and Self-Administration of Controlled Substance)

42. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (h) of the Code, in conjunction with Health & Safety code section 11170, in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent illegally administered a controlled substance to herself, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above. Such conduct is a misdemeanor under section 4327 of the Code.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct -Self-Administration of Controlled Substance/Impairment)

43. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (j), in conjunction with section 4327 of the Code, and Health & Safety Code section 11170 in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent used a controlled substance to the extent or in a manner as to impair her ability to practice under her license, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above. Such conduct is a misdemeanor under section 4327 of the Code.

FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct -Theft and Possession of a Controlled Substance Without a Prescription)

44. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301(j) in conjunction with sections 4059 and 4060, and Health & Safety code section 11170, for theft and possession of a controlled substance without a legitimate prescription, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.

SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Violating Federal & State Laws & Regulations Governing Pharmacy)

45. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (o) of the Code in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent violated federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the Board, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.

SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Furnishing Dangerous Drugs)

46. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 4301, subdivision (j) and 4059 of the Code in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent furnished to herself and others controlled substances without a valid prescription, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.

EIGHTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct-Violation of California Statutes Regulating Controlled Substances and Dangerous Drugs)

47. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (j) of the Code in that on or between May 18, 2005 and May 7, 2006, while working as a pharmacy technician, Respondent knowingly violated California statutes regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs, as detailed in paragraphs 32-39, above.

1 /// 2 /// **PRAYER** 3 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein 4 alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: 5 Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Technician Registration Number TCH 1. 6 7 34516, issued to Karen G. Ibarra; Ordering Karen G. Ibarra to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable 8 2. costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions 9 Code section 125.3; 10 3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 11 12 13 14 15 16 Executive Office Board of Pharmacy 17 Department of Consumer Affairs State of California 18 Complainant 19 20 21 SD2008800588 22 23 24 25 26 27